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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT: JUNE 2000

In June, 199 metropolitan areas reported unemployment rates below the U.S. average (4.2 percent, not seasonally adjusted), while 122 areas registered higher rates, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. Fourteen metropolitan areas had jobless rates below 2.0 percent, with eight of these located in the Midwest, four in New England, and two in the South. Of the eight areas with rates above 10.0 percent, six were in California, and two were along the Mexican border in other states.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Thirty-eight metropolitan areas reported unemployment rates below 2.5 percent in June, while 48 areas had rates of at least 5.5 percent. For the 10th straight month, Columbia, Mo. (1.2 percent), had the lowest jobless rate. Yuma, Ariz., where summer rates are roughly double the winter rates, registered the highest unemployment rate, 33.2 percent. Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif., followed at 15.2 percent. (See table 1 and the chart.)

In June, 187 areas had over-the-year unemployment rate declines that matched or exceeded the 0.3 percentage point decrease in the U.S. rate. The largest decreases from June 1999 were in Odessa-Midland, Tex. (-4.0 percentage points), Gadsden, Ala. (-3.9 points), and Yuma, Ariz. (-3.4 points). Six additional areas, including three in New Jersey, recorded rate declines of more than 2.0 percentage points. Another 48 areas had decreases of at least 1.0 point. Two areas in California—Bakersfield and Fresno—recorded the largest over-the-year rate increases, 1.7 percentage points each. Six additional areas reported increases of more than 1.0 percentage point. Overall, unemployment rates declined in 231 metropolitan areas, rose in 79 areas, and were unchanged in 21 areas.

Of the 51 largest metropolitan areas—those with a 1990 census population of 1 million or more—36 recorded unemployment rates below the U.S. average in June, while 13 had rates above it. Within this group, the lowest rate was in San Jose, Calif. (2.2 percent). The highest jobless rates among these large areas were in Miami, Fla. (5.8 percent), Riverside-San Bernardino, Calif. (5.6 percent), and Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif., and New Orleans, La. (both 5.3 percent). Compared with June 1999, the largest decreases in unemployment rates occurred in two areas in New Jersey: Newark (-1.5 percentage points) and Bergen-Passaic (-1.4 points). The largest over-the-year increase was reported in Milwaukee-Waukesha, Wis.—1.3 points, nearly double the next largest increase among these areas.

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Among the 272 metropolitan areas for which June nonfarm payroll data were available, 247 had over-the-year increases in employment, 24 had declines, and 1 had no change. The largest employment increases occurred in New York, N.Y. (102,000), Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. (87,900), and Atlanta, Ga. (78,100). The largest over-the-year percentage increases were reported in Dover, Del. (7.3 percent), Champaign-Urbana, Ill. (6.0 percent), and Green Bay, Wis. (5.9 percent). (See table 2.)

The largest over-the-year employment declines occurred in Flint, Mich. (-2,800), Jackson, Miss. (-2,500), and Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va. (-2,200). The largest over-the-year percentage declines were in Grand Forks, N.D.-Minn. (-1.9 percent), Flint, Mich. (-1.6 percent), and Sioux City, Iowa-Neb. (-1.3 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in all 37 metropolitan areas with employment levels of more than 750,000. Of these areas, Orlando, Fla., posted the fastest over-the-year growth rate (5.4 percent), followed by Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, Fla. (4.9 percent), and Riverside-San Bernardino, Calif. (4.5 percent).

Over the year, employment growth was strong in trade, services, and government, with increases in 213, 231, and 231 metropolitan areas, respectively. The growth in government employment was due, at least in part, to temporary hiring for Census 2000. Manufacturing remained the weakest industry division, with 134 metropolitan areas reporting over-the-year employment losses.

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment release for July is scheduled to be issued on Aug. 18. The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment release for July is scheduled to be issued on Aug. 30.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (table 1) for 337 metropolitan areas, including those in Puerto Rico. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (table 2) are provided for over 270 of these areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both Federal-State cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The labor force includes both the employed and the unemployed. Employed persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the survey reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who have a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. Unemployed persons are those who did not work at all (in the reference week), have actively looked for a job (sometime in the 4-week period ending with the survey reference week), and are currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed.

Method of estimation. Effective January 1996, estimates for all states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, and New York City are produced using estimating equations based on regression techniques. For all other sub-state areas, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures. Employment estimates, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The sub-state estimates of employment and unemployment which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually with January estimates. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau and any revisions in the other data sources. In addition, data for all states, the District of Columbia, and the two large sub-state areas noted are adjusted annually to equal the CPS annual averages, usually effective with January estimates. All other sub-state estimates are adjusted to add to the revised (benchmarked) state estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, except for federal government employment, which represents the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal product or activity in accordance with the 1987 *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a "link relative" technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports which are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey and administrative data and thus are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data are also subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the special estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. With respect to the LAUS program, unemployment rates are computed, in most instances, from unrounded data rather than from data that may be displayed in the tables; differences, however, are generally insignificant.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error, in the form of the standard errors for state annual average estimates derived from the CPS, are available in the annual BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*. Error measures cannot be computed for sub-state areas because of the special estimation processes used. Measures of nonsampling error for CPS data are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in the BLS monthly periodical, *Employment and Earnings*.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for state CES data, but the relatively large size of the samples maintained by the state agencies and the annual adjustment of employment estimates to more recent benchmark levels assure a high

degree of accuracy. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available upon request.

Area definitions. The sub-state area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, dated June 30, 1996. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is published annually in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings*, which is available by subscription for \$40.00 a year from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (telephone 202-512-1800).

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and two areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available from the BLS Internet at (<http://stats.bls.gov/lauhome.htm>). Employment data from the CES program are available at (<http://stats.bls.gov/790home.htm>).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; TDD message referral phone: 1-800-877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p
Alabama	2,124.3	2,181.1	2,162.7	2,209.0	96.0	86.0	125.5	104.2	4.5	3.9	5.8	4.7
Anniston	54.1	54.1	54.7	55.2	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.8	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.0
Auburn-Opelika	48.9	50.0	49.0	50.0	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.7	3.7	2.6	4.4	3.4
Birmingham	468.3	486.7	473.4	493.0	14.0	13.0	17.6	16.1	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.3
Decatur	72.0	75.0	74.0	75.8	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.4	4.3	4.0	6.0	4.5
Dothan	65.9	68.6	67.4	70.3	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.4
Florence	65.9	67.4	67.8	68.4	4.1	3.2	6.0	4.1	6.3	4.8	8.8	5.9
Gadsden	49.2	49.6	50.0	49.9	3.5	1.9	4.3	2.3	7.1	3.8	8.6	4.7
Huntsville	170.3	175.7	172.3	176.8	5.2	4.6	6.8	4.9	3.1	2.6	3.9	2.8
Mobile	267.5	274.5	274.1	279.5	12.0	11.3	15.5	13.5	4.5	4.1	5.6	4.8
Montgomery	162.3	169.1	164.7	171.0	5.4	5.2	7.4	6.4	3.3	3.1	4.5	3.7
Tuscaloosa	83.0	85.7	82.7	85.8	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.9	3.1
Alaska	314.2	320.8	322.1	330.1	21.2	19.6	20.9	20.0	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.0
Anchorage	139.2	142.6	141.6	144.8	6.6	6.2	6.7	6.3	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4
Arizona	2,358.0	2,398.4	2,375.7	2,408.5	108.7	90.9	116.1	99.3	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.1
Flagstaff	61.2	62.0	63.3	65.8	3.6	2.7	4.7	4.0	5.9	4.3	7.4	6.0
Phoenix-Mesa	1,568.3	1,596.1	1,577.9	1,599.2	48.2	39.9	52.2	43.5	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.7
Tucson	381.3	396.5	386.3	398.1	10.4	10.5	11.4	11.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9
Yuma	73.2	69.2	70.9	68.2	27.5	23.3	25.9	22.7	37.6	33.7	36.6	33.2
Arkansas	1,217.6	1,268.7	1,242.0	1,285.3	51.3	53.3	60.9	55.9	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	142.2	152.4	145.0	155.6	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.1
Fort Smith	96.2	99.5	98.4	100.8	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.6
Jonesboro	42.1	44.0	42.4	44.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock	296.0	308.6	302.5	313.5	8.5	10.5	10.7	11.2	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.6
Pine Bluff	35.8	37.0	36.5	37.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.5	7.0	6.5	8.5	6.7
California	16,468.2	16,858.8	16,588.3	17,029.2	802.5	787.0	861.9	877.8	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.2
Bakersfield	277.6	283.0	285.5	292.1	29.5	29.5	30.6	36.3	10.6	10.4	10.7	12.4
Chico-Paradise	85.6	88.0	85.6	87.2	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.4	7.3	7.8
Fresno	432.5	439.6	441.7	453.4	58.5	59.2	57.7	67.0	13.5	13.5	13.1	14.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach	4,598.7	4,682.7	4,593.6	4,758.5	248.0	251.8	264.5	254.2	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3
Merced	84.7	87.6	86.8	90.4	11.1	11.7	11.5	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.3	14.5
Modesto	200.1	205.1	206.1	211.5	22.7	22.5	23.6	24.3	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.5
Oakland	1,207.4	1,223.9	1,212.8	1,226.7	37.3	33.1	42.0	39.3	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.2
Orange County	1,461.7	1,505.8	1,469.5	1,505.7	35.9	35.3	41.1	42.1	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.8
Redding	71.8	75.8	73.3	78.0	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.1	6.6	6.0	6.9	6.6
Riverside-San Bernardino	1,430.7	1,498.9	1,448.7	1,512.4	67.6	69.3	77.3	85.4	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.6
Sacramento	779.6	804.3	790.4	813.7	29.4	30.3	33.7	36.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.4
Salinas	193.5	200.6	194.7	200.7	13.6	14.0	13.0	13.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.9
San Diego	1,354.5	1,386.8	1,361.8	1,388.0	39.2	39.0	44.7	46.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3
San Francisco	950.6	968.6	958.2	972.5	21.7	18.8	24.9	23.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.4
San Jose	957.0	965.5	963.0	967.5	28.7	19.1	31.7	21.4	3.0	2.0	3.3	2.2
San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles	110.2	112.6	112.4	112.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	200.0	204.9	201.5	205.2	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	142.5	141.7	143.9	142.3	7.6	5.9	7.5	6.0	5.4	4.2	5.2	4.2
Santa Rosa	251.7	257.5	253.1	257.6	6.0	6.2	7.0	7.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9
Stockton-Lodi	252.9	257.5	260.1	266.3	21.5	21.3	22.1	24.5	8.5	8.3	8.5	9.2
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	252.4	266.3	256.2	270.6	9.9	9.8	10.7	11.4	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.2
Ventura	394.3	405.4	397.7	405.6	15.1	14.7	17.3	18.0	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.4
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville	167.2	167.9	170.3	170.9	25.8	22.4	25.9	26.0	15.5	13.3	15.2	15.2
Yolo	89.1	94.3	90.8	95.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.9
Yuba City	56.7	58.9	57.6	60.3	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.9	13.0	12.7	12.5	13.1
Colorado	2,238.0	2,294.7	2,290.9	2,345.4	65.5	50.7	81.8	70.9	2.9	2.2	3.6	3.0
Boulder-Longmont	174.5	177.6	176.5	179.4	4.5	3.5	5.8	5.2	2.6	2.0	3.3	2.9
Colorado Springs	254.9	261.5	262.5	267.8	8.3	6.7	11.0	10.0	3.3	2.6	4.2	3.7
Denver	1,130.3	1,163.4	1,151.4	1,185.6	26.2	21.0	33.6	29.8	2.3	1.8	2.9	2.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	138.7	142.1	143.0	145.3	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.8	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.3
Grand Junction	58.4	59.4	59.8	61.1	2.0	1.6	2.7	2.4	3.5	2.7	4.6	3.9
Greeley	86.4	87.3	87.1	88.3	3.0	2.3	4.0	3.3	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.7
Pueblo	60.0	58.1	60.9	59.9	2.8	1.8	3.3	2.8	4.6	3.1	5.5	4.6
Connecticut	1,689.0	1,707.6	1,717.3	1,731.2	59.3	42.8	62.6	45.2	3.5	2.5	3.6	2.6
Bridgeport	214.6	216.4	218.1	218.8	9.4	6.6	10.2	6.9	4.4	3.0	4.7	3.2
Danbury	107.8	109.6	109.5	110.9	2.8	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.8
Hartford	574.5	577.5	581.3	582.5	20.3	15.1	21.8	16.0	3.5	2.6	3.8	2.8
New Haven-Meriden	267.4	271.7	271.6	276.0	9.6	7.2	9.9	7.6	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.8
New London-Norwich	150.7	152.9	154.5	157.0	5.2	4.0	5.6	4.1	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.6
Stamford-Norwalk	191.3	195.6	195.8	198.8	4.7	3.0	4.8	3.0	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.5
Waterbury	115.2	116.1	117.4	118.1	5.0	3.6	5.1	3.8	4.3	3.1	4.3	3.2
Delaware	381.4	401.6	389.1	409.7	12.3	13.1	14.7	15.3	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.7
Dover	66.6	71.7	67.2	72.9	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.3
Wilmington-Newark	286.5	299.0	290.8	303.8	8.2	9.7	10.7	11.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
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Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p
District of Columbia	280.0	277.2	289.0	280.2	17.0	14.1	19.7	14.3	6.1	5.1	6.8	5.1
Washington	2,581.7	2,687.7	2,632.5	2,722.1	66.8	60.8	77.7	66.3	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.4
Florida	7,334.1	7,600.9	7,403.0	7,645.0	274.0	275.6	297.1	309.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.0
Daytona Beach	191.0	195.6	193.3	196.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0
Fort Lauderdale	767.6	790.2	774.1	794.0	31.9	31.9	32.1	33.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	178.3	185.5	180.8	186.0	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie	123.5	128.0	127.0	129.9	7.7	6.7	10.6	9.6	6.3	5.2	8.4	7.4
Fort Walton Beach	80.7	84.0	83.2	86.2	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.6
Gainesville	105.5	109.8	103.9	108.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1
Jacksonville	539.0	558.9	543.1	561.9	16.3	18.4	16.9	20.8	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	198.2	204.3	201.9	206.9	7.8	8.3	11.2	11.4	3.9	4.1	5.6	5.5
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	205.0	214.2	207.0	214.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6
Miami	1,040.5	1,060.6	1,046.0	1,065.8	62.4	59.0	64.2	61.5	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.8
Naples	92.1	97.9	92.4	98.6	2.4	2.7	3.4	4.5	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.6
Ocala	97.9	102.0	98.6	102.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1
Orlando	874.5	918.7	890.1	931.7	23.0	24.4	25.4	27.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
Panama City	66.7	67.9	68.7	69.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.5
Pensacola	173.0	180.7	174.7	182.0	5.8	7.1	6.6	8.2	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.5
Punta Gorda	47.0	48.8	47.1	48.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.8
Sarasota-Bradenton	273.7	289.8	275.6	289.7	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	
Tallahassee	149.1	153.6	148.5	153.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,194.8	1,252.2	1,206.4	1,259.3	31.3	34.1	32.4	36.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	503.1	519.2	505.1	521.4	23.7	22.4	26.7	27.1	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.2
Georgia	4,081.1	4,178.9	4,125.7	4,202.2	157.1	139.8	190.5	173.1	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.1
Albany	56.7	56.4	57.4	56.9	4.4	3.0	4.8	3.8	7.7	5.3	8.4	6.7
Athens	73.2	74.5	74.1	75.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.8
Atlanta	2,205.8	2,285.9	2,218.6	2,295.9	66.0	62.4	78.8	76.9	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.3
Augusta-Aiken	209.3	212.1	212.8	215.7	10.5	9.1	13.3	11.3	5.0	4.3	6.2	5.2
Columbus	125.8	129.6	128.0	131.6	5.9	5.1	7.3	6.7	4.7	3.9	5.7	5.1
Macon	153.0	155.7	154.4	157.1	7.2	5.7	8.8	6.9	4.7	3.6	5.7	4.4
Savannah	135.8	137.3	137.4	138.3	5.4	4.4	7.4	6.3	4.0	3.2	5.4	4.5
Hawaii	591.2	601.1	596.9	606.4	33.7	26.0	38.0	28.5	5.7	4.3	6.4	4.7
Honolulu	423.6	427.5	426.2	430.7	21.4	16.1	23.3	17.3	5.0	3.8	5.5	4.0
Idaho	651.3	670.4	662.5	678.7	34.3	27.4	32.5	26.6	5.3	4.1	4.9	3.9
Boise City	228.0	239.3	232.9	242.4	8.5	7.0	8.7	7.6	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.1
Pocatello	40.1	41.2	39.5	40.6	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.6	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.1
Illinois	6,366.7	6,423.4	6,503.9	6,551.4	264.3	261.9	303.5	293.3	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.5
Bloomington-Normal	91.0	92.9	91.9	92.3	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6
Champaign-Urbana	99.2	100.2	97.8	99.3	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.6
Chicago	4,238.4	4,282.0	4,337.7	4,381.2	167.9	169.5	193.1	187.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	192.5	190.3	193.4	194.7	10.0	7.0	8.2	7.6	5.2	3.7	4.2	3.9
Decatur	61.1	61.3	63.3	62.9	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	4.6	4.4	5.6	5.3
Kankakee	52.3	52.3	54.2	53.7	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.6	5.2	4.4	6.0	4.9
Peoria-Pekin	187.2	188.0	192.1	191.6	6.9	6.3	8.3	7.1	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.7
Rockford	201.1	202.4	205.8	206.1	8.5	8.5	9.9	9.5	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.6
Springfield	107.5	107.8	110.5	110.1	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.7
Indiana	3,088.9	3,127.8	3,113.9	3,137.1	91.9	94.5	91.0	105.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.4
Bloomington	59.2	59.0	59.3	59.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.3
Elkhart-Goshen	96.9	98.9	99.0	99.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.7
Evansville-Henderson	156.5	160.1	157.7	159.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.8
Fort Wayne	263.3	264.9	265.9	265.6	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1
Gary	301.7	301.9	303.6	303.6	12.0	12.2	11.7	13.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.5
Indianapolis	837.8	849.4	844.4	852.9	20.0	20.9	19.8	23.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7
Kokomo	50.6	53.1	51.1	53.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.0
Lafayette	88.5	89.9	88.0	88.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6
Muncie	62.0	62.0	60.4	59.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.4
South Bend	135.4	135.1	135.9	135.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.4
Terre Haute	68.6	69.8	67.9	69.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	4.1	5.3
Iowa	1,568.2	1,578.3	1,596.4	1,596.3	34.2	30.3	40.0	33.9	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1
Cedar Rapids	111.8	111.3	114.0	112.6	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.4
Des Moines	253.0	250.2	257.3	255.2	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.6
Dubuque	48.6	48.1	48.8	48.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.4
Iowa City	67.7	68.4	67.0	67.9	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.9
Sioux City	63.5	63.8	64.5	64.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	67.1	66.8	66.4	66.0	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.3	3.7	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p
Kansas	1,422.1	1,446.1	1,455.1	1,479.0	38.1	46.5	42.1	50.2	2.7	3.2	2.9	3.4
Lawrence	56.6	57.7	56.2	57.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.1
Topeka	88.9	89.3	91.3	91.6	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.2
Wichita	287.0	289.6	292.7	294.3	8.5	10.9	9.3	11.6	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.9
Kentucky	1,980.6	1,999.3	2,017.6	2,024.3	90.4	78.6	98.4	80.4	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.0
Lexington	263.6	266.5	267.3	270.5	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1
Louisville	561.3	574.6	574.6	583.9	19.1	18.3	24.1	19.1	3.4	3.2	4.2	3.3
Owensboro	51.2	52.2	51.9	52.7	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.4	5.3	4.3	6.0	4.6
Louisiana	2,027.6	2,049.4	2,088.0	2,089.8	88.4	87.2	122.6	118.0	4.4	4.3	5.9	5.6
Alexandria	60.8	62.5	62.8	63.7	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.7
Baton Rouge	299.6	309.2	309.2	315.1	10.1	10.9	14.5	15.4	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.9
Houma	90.6	91.3	93.7	92.5	3.4	3.1	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.9	4.2
Lafayette	175.5	176.5	180.2	179.3	8.9	7.6	11.8	10.0	5.0	4.3	6.6	5.6
Lake Charles	90.5	91.6	93.1	92.6	3.9	3.6	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.2
Monroe	70.5	72.5	72.2	73.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.6	4.4
New Orleans	610.8	613.9	622.9	626.7	22.3	24.0	31.6	33.0	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	183.4	184.9	189.7	189.0	7.6	7.6	10.5	9.8	4.1	4.1	5.5	5.2
Maine	666.6	698.9	685.2	711.9	28.4	23.1	29.7	23.7	4.3	3.3	4.3	3.3
Bangor	50.1	54.5	50.5	53.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.3
Lewiston-Auburn	52.8	54.6	54.0	55.5	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.7	3.9	2.9	4.4	3.1
Portland	132.0	141.0	136.2	143.3	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.9
Maryland	2,738.4	2,812.9	2,796.3	2,858.9	94.7	91.1	109.1	103.3	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.6
Baltimore	1,292.8	1,312.8	1,315.3	1,334.0	51.3	49.7	59.3	57.4	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.3
Cumberland	44.6	45.6	45.5	46.1	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.5	6.9	6.5
Hagerstown	67.0	68.3	68.7	69.2	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.4
Massachusetts	3,253.4	3,272.0	3,320.6	3,333.4	97.3	76.4	109.5	90.9	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.7
Barnstable-Yarmouth	74.1	76.6	80.7	82.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.3
Boston	1,800.9	1,813.6	1,832.6	1,842.1	46.0	36.4	52.3	43.5	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.4
Brockton	132.1	134.6	133.5	135.2	4.4	3.5	5.1	4.4	3.3	2.6	3.8	3.2
Fitchburg-Leominster	68.5	66.6	69.3	67.9	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.8
Lawrence	202.6	206.8	206.2	210.4	8.5	6.8	9.5	8.3	4.2	3.3	4.6	3.9
Lowell	167.9	169.5	170.3	170.7	5.2	3.9	6.0	4.9	3.1	2.3	3.5	2.8
New Bedford	80.0	80.3	81.6	82.1	4.4	3.2	4.8	4.0	5.5	4.0	5.8	4.9
Pittsfield	39.1	39.0	40.6	40.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.3	4.0	3.1	4.3	3.3
Springfield	282.1	283.3	284.8	285.4	9.3	7.4	10.5	8.7	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.1
Worcester	250.1	250.5	253.7	254.1	7.6	6.3	8.6	7.5	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.9
Michigan	5,161.4	5,107.9	5,231.5	5,195.6	178.1	147.1	208.0	181.0	3.5	2.9	4.0	3.5
Ann Arbor	309.1	304.4	310.2	308.0	6.1	5.2	6.8	6.2	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.0
Benton Harbor	85.5	85.1	86.0	86.0	3.3	2.6	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.0	4.5	3.8
Detroit	2,303.0	2,278.8	2,337.6	2,324.5	74.4	60.7	87.4	75.1	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.2
Flint	202.0	191.6	204.1	194.6	10.7	8.6	12.3	9.9	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.1
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	616.7	614.8	626.3	624.0	17.9	16.0	23.0	21.1	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.4
Jackson	78.9	78.6	79.6	79.9	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.7	3.2
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	237.9	235.7	239.8	238.7	7.7	6.9	9.1	8.3	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.5
Lansing-East Lansing	248.3	246.1	245.9	246.0	5.8	4.7	7.0	6.2	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.5
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	204.1	201.7	206.9	205.1	8.0	6.8	9.2	8.1	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.0
Minnesota	2,681.1	2,764.6	2,733.1	2,794.4	64.2	69.9	94.3	77.1	2.4	2.5	3.4	2.8
Duluth-Superior	123.1	127.1	126.0	128.3	4.7	5.1	6.1	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1,678.6	1,730.4	1,701.6	1,747.7	32.3	36.8	48.9	41.7	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.4
Rochester	70.9	74.5	72.9	75.3	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.5
St. Cloud	96.4	101.1	96.9	100.3	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.1
Mississippi	1,259.7	1,322.3	1,277.2	1,341.8	66.1	77.1	77.4	93.1	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.9
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula	171.0	181.7	172.5	183.5	6.2	9.5	7.1	10.2	3.6	5.2	4.1	5.6
Hattiesburg	50.0	52.3	50.6	53.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.8
Jackson	223.7	233.9	226.7	239.4	7.9	9.7	9.4	11.9	3.5	4.1	4.2	5.0
Missouri	2,832.1	2,931.5	2,885.2	2,982.4	97.9	77.0	113.9	82.7	3.5	2.6	3.9	2.8
Columbia	81.0	81.1	80.5	80.3	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2
Joplin	81.1	82.8	82.3	83.4	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.0
Kansas City	968.8	1,004.1	988.0	1,029.6	27.4	27.6	32.2	29.1	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.8
St. Joseph	49.1	51.0	50.4	51.7	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.6	4.2	2.6
St. Louis LMA	1,315.7	1,356.2	1,337.9	1,383.6	51.1	41.9	58.2	47.1	3.9	3.1	4.3	3.4
Springfield	164.4	172.3	166.1	174.4	4.1	3.3	4.9	3.5	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.0
Montana	473.8	482.4	478.7	487.4	22.8	21.6	23.7	22.0	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.5
Billings	73.0	74.0	73.8	75.0	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.8
Great Falls	38.2	37.5	38.6	38.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.2
Missoula	51.7	55.7	52.0	56.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p
Nebraska	901.6	944.2	917.0	957.3	26.1	25.4	29.5	30.3	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.2
Lincoln	140.4	149.7	142.0	151.6	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8
Omaha	379.1	396.1	386.2	400.5	9.9	10.0	11.4	12.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.0
Nevada	929.6	972.8	947.3	991.2	41.4	31.9	50.0	40.1	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.0
Las Vegas	718.9	752.9	731.1	764.7	31.8	25.8	39.1	32.5	4.4	3.4	5.3	4.3
Reno	171.1	178.9	174.2	183.1	6.5	4.3	7.2	5.1	3.8	2.4	4.1	2.8
New Hampshire	661.1	680.2	673.8	691.9	17.1	17.1	18.5	19.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8
Manchester	105.2	108.8	106.0	109.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
Nashua	104.6	105.5	105.9	107.4	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
Portsmouth-Rochester	125.2	128.9	127.0	130.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1
New Jersey	4,197.5	4,236.6	4,267.3	4,285.0	193.5	154.4	211.2	155.3	4.6	3.6	5.0	3.6
Atlantic-Cape May	171.6	171.2	181.9	178.9	13.3	10.5	13.5	9.4	7.7	6.1	7.4	5.3
Bergen-Passaic	686.5	681.7	689.9	688.1	31.6	24.7	34.3	24.8	4.6	3.6	5.0	3.6
Jersey City	284.0	283.0	288.3	285.3	22.0	16.4	23.9	16.7	7.7	5.8	8.3	5.9
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	639.4	652.4	647.5	655.9	20.5	16.8	22.5	17.1	3.2	2.6	3.5	2.6
Monmouth-Ocean	519.6	526.6	540.4	542.1	21.3	17.6	23.2	17.6	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.3
Newark	1,018.3	1,034.2	1,032.8	1,042.1	46.4	37.2	51.3	37.0	4.6	3.6	5.0	3.5
Trenton	166.1	167.6	168.6	168.9	6.6	5.0	7.2	5.3	3.9	3.0	4.3	3.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	64.4	65.0	65.6	64.9	5.6	4.7	5.9	4.6	8.7	7.2	9.1	7.0
New Mexico	798.0	835.5	812.9	847.4	43.3	45.0	53.9	55.7	5.4	5.4	6.6	6.6
Albuquerque	349.3	367.1	354.5	372.3	12.9	12.7	16.7	17.2	3.7	3.5	4.7	4.6
Las Cruces	67.8	72.1	67.2	70.5	5.3	5.7	6.1	5.8	7.9	7.9	9.1	8.3
Santa Fe	71.8	76.3	74.3	77.0	1.7	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.0	3.6
New York	8,800.3	8,973.0	8,937.9	9,048.3	440.0	386.2	452.0	388.0	5.0	4.3	5.1	4.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	448.0	456.6	454.4	462.4	15.5	14.2	14.6	13.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.0
Binghamton	123.4	125.7	123.9	126.3	5.3	3.7	5.0	3.7	4.3	2.9	4.0	2.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	565.6	569.2	575.3	578.9	30.1	25.0	31.2	28.7	5.3	4.4	5.4	5.0
Dutchess County	118.9	122.6	120.7	124.1	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.9
Elmira	44.2	44.8	45.2	45.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0
Glens Falls	58.8	59.3	62.9	63.9	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.9	4.7	3.3	3.9	3.0
Jamestown	65.9	67.1	66.9	68.2	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.2
Nassau-Suffolk	1,395.4	1,437.9	1,430.1	1,467.4	45.5	37.1	49.5	43.3	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.0
New York	4,043.8	4,119.5	4,094.2	4,148.3	238.2	215.1	248.8	207.5	5.9	5.2	6.1	5.0
New York City	3,403.9	3,461.2	3,435.5	3,474.5	216.8	197.3	225.0	186.8	6.4	5.7	6.5	5.4
Newburgh	174.7	177.6	180.2	182.1	6.3	5.3	6.7	6.0	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.3
Rochester	572.6	579.5	580.3	588.7	24.6	22.0	24.0	22.0	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.7
Syracuse	360.5	368.5	365.3	373.5	14.8	14.2	14.8	13.9	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.7
Utica-Rome	142.0	144.8	145.0	147.3	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.6	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.8
North Carolina	3,868.9	3,932.7	3,910.3	3,993.3	114.6	122.5	128.0	144.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6
Asheville	109.9	111.3	109.3	112.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	771.9	788.3	776.1	797.5	18.8	22.3	21.3	25.4	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.2
Fayetteville	116.0	117.1	117.1	118.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5
Goldsboro	47.9	48.9	48.5	49.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.2
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point	641.1	656.0	646.8	666.1	13.7	16.4	16.3	19.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.9
Greenville	63.7	64.9	64.9	66.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.6
Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir	171.4	172.0	171.3	174.2	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.2
Jacksonville	46.7	47.8	47.2	47.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	632.3	646.3	639.3	656.6	9.5	10.3	10.6	12.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
Rocky Mount	67.3	67.7	68.6	68.7	3.9	3.6	4.7	3.9	5.8	5.2	6.8	5.7
Wilmington	111.6	112.4	112.9	114.5	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.5	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.9
North Dakota	337.5	340.6	348.1	351.8	10.8	7.6	13.2	10.6	3.2	2.2	3.8	3.0
Bismarck	53.1	53.8	55.1	55.9	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.3
Fargo-Moorhead	100.4	102.0	102.9	103.8	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.8
Grand Forks	50.6	51.5	52.2	52.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.4
Ohio	5,706.2	5,861.1	5,801.8	5,943.3	222.8	210.5	266.1	251.1	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.2
Akron	363.8	376.9	363.2	376.0	13.6	13.6	15.5	15.4	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.1
Canton-Massillon	200.5	207.9	203.4	211.0	8.7	7.6	10.4	8.8	4.3	3.7	5.1	4.2
Cincinnati	843.2	873.9	859.3	887.1	26.8	27.4	32.9	33.5	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.8
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	1,108.5	1,133.4	1,130.6	1,150.8	45.6	44.4	53.4	52.3	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.5
Columbus	822.4	843.9	836.4	858.8	20.1	19.7	24.6	24.3	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.8
Dayton-Springfield	465.0	475.4	472.4	480.2	16.4	15.2	20.7	18.8	3.5	3.2	4.4	3.9
Hamilton-Middletown	184.2	190.1	184.4	189.7	5.7	5.2	6.8	6.4	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.3
Lima	75.1	77.8	76.7	79.1	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.9	4.3
Mansfield	83.3	84.5	85.5	86.1	4.5	4.0	5.6	4.7	5.4	4.7	6.6	5.4
Steubenville-Weirton	57.2	56.4	57.8	56.6	3.8	2.3	4.0	2.7	6.7	4.2	6.9	4.7
Toledo	319.2	327.0	321.1	327.9	14.1	12.0	16.9	14.5	4.4	3.7	5.3	4.4
Youngstown-Warren	280.4	286.4	284.2	290.4	14.1	13.5	15.8	15.3	5.0	4.7	5.5	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p
Oklahoma	1,640.8	1,644.8	1,660.8	1,658.5	57.0	46.5	56.4	51.2	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.1
Enid	27.2	26.6	27.9	27.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1
Lawton	40.4	41.1	41.1	41.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.3
Oklahoma City	541.0	552.8	551.7	560.1	14.2	12.4	14.4	14.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.5
Tulsa	414.7	415.4	421.1	419.6	13.1	11.4	13.0	12.2	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.9
Oregon	1,736.5	1,811.8	1,770.5	1,830.4	91.8	81.4	106.1	92.1	5.3	4.5	6.0	5.0
Corvallis	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.4
Eugene-Springfield	161.1	168.1	163.1	168.4	8.3	8.4	9.7	10.1	5.2	5.0	6.0	6.0
Medford-Ashland	87.6	92.0	90.6	92.3	5.7	4.4	6.6	5.2	6.5	4.8	7.2	5.6
Portland-Vancouver	1,036.4	1,077.5	1,042.3	1,081.5	44.6	38.4	51.3	44.7	4.3	3.6	4.9	4.1
Salem	165.6	172.8	174.0	180.5	9.5	9.0	11.5	10.1	5.7	5.2	6.6	5.6
Pennsylvania	5,952.3	5,942.2	6,046.7	6,036.0	253.4	233.1	271.9	253.3	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	312.3	311.8	318.6	316.1	12.6	10.9	13.6	11.5	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.6
Altoona	63.2	63.4	65.0	64.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.5
Erie	140.3	141.4	141.9	143.1	6.8	6.6	7.5	7.1	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.0
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	348.4	345.0	354.5	351.6	11.8	8.9	12.5	9.7	3.4	2.6	3.5	2.8
Johnstown	102.1	101.4	104.0	104.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	6.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	6.6
Lancaster	241.6	243.5	247.4	247.1	6.3	5.7	7.1	6.5	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.6
Philadelphia	2,519.2	2,536.6	2,549.1	2,572.8	103.3	96.7	111.8	101.4	4.1	3.8	4.4	3.9
Pittsburgh	1,152.2	1,143.3	1,173.1	1,164.3	48.0	43.6	51.4	48.8	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.2
Reading	182.7	182.8	185.8	184.4	8.2	7.6	8.5	7.8	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	303.6	302.6	307.6	308.4	16.1	13.6	16.8	15.5	5.3	4.5	5.5	5.0
Sharon	58.2	57.6	58.8	58.3	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.1	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.3
State College	66.0	66.1	63.4	63.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.5
Williamsport	55.9	56.0	56.8	57.2	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.7	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.7
York	192.5	192.2	194.8	194.8	6.9	5.8	7.4	6.7	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.5
Rhode Island	497.5	499.1	505.0	507.6	19.0	18.0	19.8	18.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	569.9	570.0	575.4	576.9	22.3	20.1	23.4	20.9	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.6
South Carolina	1,969.7	2,019.8	1,994.2	2,047.3	85.8	77.7	93.6	83.4	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.1
Charleston-North Charleston	271.6	285.9	273.7	292.1	9.2	8.7	10.6	10.1	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.5
Columbia	282.5	294.7	283.9	297.5	7.0	7.7	7.7	7.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Florence	63.9	64.0	64.7	64.6	3.9	3.0	4.4	3.4	6.2	4.7	6.8	5.2
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	494.3	506.1	498.9	513.4	15.9	13.5	17.6	14.7	3.2	2.7	3.5	2.9
Myrtle Beach	106.0	107.7	110.9	109.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8
Sumter	46.9	47.9	47.6	48.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.0
South Dakota	402.1	405.6	409.9	412.8	10.4	8.6	12.1	10.0	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.4
Rapid City	47.5	47.3	49.1	49.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.9
Sioux Falls	102.1	103.2	103.6	103.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5
Tennessee	2,793.8	2,813.3	2,851.1	2,868.8	100.0	86.7	125.0	112.7	3.6	3.1	4.4	3.9
Chattanooga	228.6	228.8	231.1	231.6	7.6	5.5	9.5	7.0	3.3	2.4	4.1	3.0
Clarksville-Hopkinsville	85.7	87.1	87.2	89.1	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.5
Jackson	57.6	59.1	58.6	60.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.0
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	226.1	224.7	230.3	227.5	9.7	9.0	11.8	10.7	4.3	4.0	5.1	4.7
Knoxville	349.1	347.7	356.5	356.4	9.5	8.1	11.6	10.2	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.9
Memphis	550.2	566.9	566.0	581.0	18.2	17.4	23.7	22.7	3.3	3.1	4.2	3.9
Nashville	649.5	672.1	661.4	683.1	16.0	15.2	19.9	19.3	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.8
Texas	10,118.6	10,363.4	10,322.5	10,511.2	449.2	435.9	564.3	533.3	4.4	4.2	5.5	5.1
Abilene	59.4	60.4	59.6	60.6	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.1
Amarillo	112.9	114.7	114.5	115.8	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.0	2.8	3.6	4.7	4.4
Austin-San Marcos	700.6	732.2	712.4	738.3	14.8	14.3	18.7	17.9	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	181.4	178.6	185.3	181.1	15.8	14.7	19.9	17.6	8.7	8.2	10.7	9.7
Brazoria	103.6	102.7	105.8	104.2	6.9	6.7	8.8	8.0	6.7	6.5	8.3	7.6
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	124.6	128.5	129.7	133.6	11.2	10.8	13.7	13.2	9.0	8.4	10.5	9.8
Bryan-College Station	76.1	77.6	71.8	72.8	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.0
Corpus Christi	174.2	176.9	180.0	181.8	11.0	11.2	13.7	14.0	6.3	6.3	7.6	7.7
Dallas	1,892.4	1,960.8	1,925.8	1,994.4	54.8	59.8	69.5	73.7	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.7
El Paso	285.4	287.6	292.4	291.6	26.3	24.5	32.3	28.1	9.2	8.5	11.1	9.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	888.2	920.8	907.1	934.1	26.3	28.9	33.1	35.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.8
Galveston-Texas City	121.5	122.0	125.6	124.7	7.9	7.2	10.2	9.0	6.5	5.9	8.1	7.2
Houston	2,124.6	2,178.6	2,169.6	2,213.8	94.1	92.0	118.5	110.5	4.4	4.2	5.5	5.0
Killeen-Temple	114.6	116.7	116.4	117.9	3.7	3.8	4.7	4.8	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.1
Laredo	72.4	73.7	74.2	74.7	6.1	5.1	7.9	6.3	8.4	6.9	10.6	8.5
Longview-Marshall	102.7	102.9	105.1	103.8	7.1	5.8	8.6	6.9	5.6	8.2	6.6	6.6
Lubbock	121.5	125.1	123.4	126.2	3.3	3.0	5.1	4.7	2.7	2.4	4.2	3.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	192.3	202.8	196.6	205.5	24.1	25.4	29.6	30.6	12.5	12.5	15.0	14.9
Odessa-Midland	121.9	117.6	124.0	118.7	11.4	6.8	13.5	8.2	9.3	5.8	10.9	6.9
San Angelo	50.2	49.5	50.6	50.2	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.9	4.4	3.0	5.2	3.7
San Antonio	762.2	781.2	776.0	788.5	20.8	25.8	28.3	33.6	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.3
Sherman-Denison	50.1	51.0	51.0	50.8	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.3	4.2	3.7	5.0	4.5
Texarkana	55.5	56.7	56.9	57.6	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	5.3	4.7	6.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^p
Texas—Continued												
Tyler	88.8	90.0	90.5	91.8	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.8	4.2
Victoria	42.9	44.2	43.7	44.7	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.0	4.2	3.4	5.1	4.4
Waco	99.4	100.9	102.2	102.0	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.0
Wichita Falls	63.7	64.4	65.1	65.0	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.2	5.1
Utah	1,070.4	1,100.0	1,097.4	1,123.1	40.9	30.6	50.8	39.2	3.8	2.8	4.6	3.5
Provo-Orem	158.4	164.2	162.3	167.4	5.4	3.7	6.6	4.8	3.4	2.3	4.1	2.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden	684.4	702.9	702.5	716.7	24.6	18.9	30.9	24.3	3.6	2.7	4.4	3.4
Vermont	331.7	337.2	336.0	340.7	9.3	8.0	9.3	8.0	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.3
Burlington	101.5	104.3	101.8	104.8	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6
Virginia	3,493.5	3,650.0	3,555.0	3,693.3	98.0	92.0	116.8	105.6	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.9
Charlottesville	75.0	78.8	75.7	79.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7
Danville	56.5	59.2	57.9	60.1	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.3	7.2	6.6	8.4	7.2
Lynchburg	102.3	109.0	103.9	109.5	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	735.4	753.6	747.2	761.2	24.3	22.9	29.3	27.0	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.6
Richmond-Petersburg	505.6	529.9	511.6	536.0	12.3	11.5	14.8	13.7	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.6
Roanoke	125.8	129.3	127.6	130.0	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.0
Washington	3,080.5	3,083.9	3,103.8	3,122.0	148.5	139.8	151.8	143.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.6
Bellingham	81.7	81.4	82.4	81.9	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.4
Bremerton	94.0	94.3	93.1	94.4	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2
Olympia	101.3	100.6	100.8	100.3	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco	95.6	97.5	105.8	104.4	5.7	5.7	7.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.8	6.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,404.1	1,407.7	1,392.3	1,414.8	49.4	46.7	50.0	48.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4
Spokane	211.8	212.9	210.7	212.8	11.1	9.7	11.4	10.0	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.7
Tacoma	336.3	339.6	333.5	340.1	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Yakima	114.2	111.0	126.9	119.2	11.3	10.5	11.7	9.8	9.9	9.4	9.2	8.2
West Virginia	826.1	823.2	834.6	823.1	54.1	44.1	53.8	46.1	6.6	5.4	6.5	5.6
Charleston	135.8	137.0	137.9	138.5	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.4	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6
Huntington-Ashland	139.9	140.4	141.4	141.7	9.5	8.6	10.2	9.1	6.8	6.2	7.2	6.4
Parkersburg-Marietta	76.8	77.3	78.4	78.9	4.2	3.5	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.5	6.2	5.3
Wheeling	73.8	74.6	74.5	75.7	3.9	3.1	4.2	3.7	5.2	4.2	5.6	4.9
Wisconsin	2,846.3	3,005.7	2,920.4	3,091.3	81.7	93.2	90.5	118.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.8
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	214.1	228.3	221.1	235.1	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.8	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.9
Eau Claire	81.4	86.7	81.6	87.3	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.8
Green Bay	129.5	141.8	133.2	145.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.0
Janesville-Beloit	76.4	79.3	78.2	81.6	2.5	3.5	2.8	4.1	3.2	4.4	3.6	5.0
Kenosha	78.7	83.9	80.1	84.5	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.6
La Crosse	69.5	70.7	69.4	71.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4
Madison	253.0	265.8	259.4	269.8	3.2	3.9	3.7	5.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha	784.6	823.9	801.9	851.3	24.1	29.8	26.7	39.2	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.6
Racine	89.4	92.0	92.1	94.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.3
Sheboygan	59.8	63.3	62.2	65.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.6
Wausau	70.6	75.6	72.7	77.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.5
Wyoming	260.6	260.4	268.4	267.9	12.8	9.4	12.9	9.5	4.9	3.6	4.8	3.6
Casper	33.5	34.0	33.7	34.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	5.8	4.2	5.8	4.0
Cheyenne	39.2	39.9	40.0	40.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.8
Puerto Rico	1,308.0	1,344.3	1,315.4	1,320.8	143.4	134.4	152.3	134.0	11.0	10.0	11.6	10.1
Aguadilla	46.7	48.3	46.8	48.6	7.5	7.3	8.2	7.2	16.2	15.2	17.6	14.7
Arecibo	51.5	53.3	52.1	52.0	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.0	12.6	11.8	13.2	11.6
Caguas	121.4	125.8	122.9	122.2	12.0	12.0	13.3	12.1	9.9	9.5	10.9	9.9
Mayaguez	92.3	91.1	93.6	89.1	12.4	11.4	13.6	10.7	13.4	12.5	14.5	12.0
Ponce	110.1	113.9	111.9	112.8	15.0	14.4	15.7	14.4	13.6	12.7	14.0	12.7
San Juan-Bayamon	720.8	739.6	721.9	721.0	63.7	57.7	67.5	58.5	8.8	7.8	9.3	8.1

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. All estimates

are provisional and will be revised when new benchmark and population information becomes available. Area definitions are published annually in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	May		June		Change: June 1999 to June 2000 ^P	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama	1,924.0	1,961.1	1,925.4	1,952.5	27.1	1.4
Birmingham	482.5	496.1	484.0	495.7	11.7	2.4
Huntsville	180.6	184.5	180.4	183.6	3.2	1.8
Mobile	229.1	232.5	231.1	232.9	1.8	.8
Montgomery	165.6	170.8	165.9	170.1	4.2	2.5
Tuscaloosa	82.2	84.0	80.8	82.7	1.9	2.4
Alaska	281.6	286.7	290.2	294.3	4.1	1.4
Anchorage	132.1	135.4	135.1	137.1	2.0	1.5
Arizona	2,161.0	2,265.3	2,138.9	2,234.4	95.5	4.5
Phoenix-Mesa	1,525.3	1,594.2	1,509.2	1,569.8	60.6	4.0
Tucson	335.4	356.4	334.2	351.7	17.5	5.2
Arkansas	1,143.6	1,174.8	1,145.5	1,177.1	31.6	2.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	147.0	154.5	147.6	155.3	7.7	5.2
Fort Smith	100.0	101.8	100.8	101.9	1.1	1.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	312.9	316.6	314.4	317.1	2.7	.9
Pine Bluff	36.3	36.8	36.1	36.7	.6	1.7
California	13,964.3	14,418.2	14,036.5	14,464.7	428.2	3.1
Bakersfield	188.7	193.2	192.2	193.6	1.4	.7
Fresno	286.7	294.7	291.9	296.9	5.0	1.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach	4,012.7	4,103.8	4,007.3	4,095.2	87.9	2.2
Modesto	139.3	144.2	140.6	145.4	4.8	3.4
Oakland	1,011.0	1,030.7	1,016.2	1,034.3	18.1	1.8
Orange County	1,341.6	1,385.6	1,350.4	1,388.0	37.6	2.8
Riverside-San Bernardino	930.7	978.4	935.5	977.2	41.7	4.5
Sacramento	683.1	706.0	691.8	713.4	21.6	3.1
Salinas	127.7	132.0	129.5	132.3	2.8	2.2
San Diego	1,152.5	1,182.8	1,159.0	1,184.3	25.3	2.2
San Francisco	1,039.6	1,067.9	1,046.7	1,073.6	26.9	2.6
San Jose	966.6	986.9	973.5	990.6	17.1	1.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc	159.3	162.8	159.7	163.3	3.6	2.3
Santa Rosa	180.7	185.9	181.2	185.8	4.6	2.5
Stockton-Lodi	176.8	181.8	177.9	182.5	4.6	2.6
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa	165.1	173.4	167.8	176.2	8.4	5.0
Ventura	262.3	271.0	265.1	271.6	6.5	2.5
Colorado	2,117.0	2,192.6	2,148.3	2,209.9	61.6	2.9
Boulder-Longmont	171.4	175.5	171.0	174.6	3.6	2.1
Colorado Springs	234.0	241.8	237.1	243.1	6.0	2.5
Denver	1,137.3	1,183.2	1,149.2	1,187.0	37.8	3.3
Connecticut	1,672.4	1,697.6	1,686.8	1,709.0	22.2	1.3
Bridgeport	188.5	191.0	189.4	190.9	1.5	.8
Danbury	89.1	90.8	89.6	90.4	.8	.9
Hartford	614.9	617.9	615.6	615.4	-.2	.0
New Haven-Meriden	257.4	261.2	259.4	262.2	2.8	1.1
New London-Norwich	140.8	142.4	143.1	145.2	2.1	1.5
Stamford-Norwalk	209.6	214.3	213.1	215.7	2.6	1.2
Waterbury	88.4	89.4	89.4	89.7	.3	.3
Delaware	411.9	425.4	416.9	430.1	13.2	3.2
Dover	54.5	57.9	54.7	58.7	4.0	7.3
Wilmington-Newark	322.0	329.6	322.8	331.0	8.2	2.5
District of Columbia	611.7	617.0	615.8	621.2	5.4	.9
Washington PMSA	2,620.2	2,698.6	2,648.3	2,723.4	75.1	2.8
Florida	6,854.2	7,178.6	6,866.1	7,171.1	305.0	4.4
Daytona Beach	156.1	161.3	156.8	160.7	3.9	2.5
Fort Lauderdale	656.7	679.6	657.8	678.8	21.0	3.2
Fort Myers-Cape Coral	162.7	169.1	162.8	169.0	6.2	3.8
Gainesville	118.1	123.1	115.4	120.6	5.2	4.5
Jacksonville	536.9	557.3	537.1	555.3	18.2	3.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	178.8	185.4	179.1	185.5	6.4	3.6
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay	183.3	192.5	183.9	192.3	8.4	4.6
Miami	985.3	1,015.4	986.9	1,013.2	26.3	2.7
Orlando	874.6	924.1	882.9	930.5	47.6	5.4
Pensacola	156.7	163.3	156.4	162.6	6.2	4.0
Sarasota-Bradenton	265.1	281.7	265.6	280.7	15.1	5.7
Tallahassee	156.9	162.1	153.7	159.3	5.6	3.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,153.7	1,212.0	1,156.9	1,213.6	56.7	4.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton	469.9	489.7	467.7	487.1	19.4	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	May		June		Change: June 1999 to June 2000 ^P	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^P	Number	Percent
Georgia	3,883.3	4,015.7	3,908.0	4,012.7	104.7	2.7
Albany	58.9	60.2	59.0	59.8	.8	1.4
Athens	73.9	75.8	74.2	76.0	1.8	2.4
Atlanta	2,139.7	2,234.7	2,155.2	2,233.3	78.1	3.6
Augusta-Aiken	203.1	207.2	204.0	208.3	4.3	2.1
Columbus	120.8	125.4	122.1	125.7	3.6	2.9
Macon	151.0	156.0	151.5	156.7	5.2	3.4
Savannah	136.9	140.0	137.0	139.4	2.4	1.8
Hawaii	534.7	546.8	536.4	547.5	11.1	2.1
Honolulu	401.1	408.3	402.4	409.1	6.7	1.7
Idaho	536.1	559.1	545.9	565.7	19.8	3.6
Boise City	210.4	221.4	213.8	222.8	9.0	4.2
Illinois	5,976.5	6,034.8	6,020.7	6,075.6	54.9	.9
Bloomington-Normal	87.9	89.5	87.5	87.7	.2	.2
Champaign-Urbana	103.0	104.2	99.6	105.6	6.0	6.0
Chicago	4,173.7	4,224.9	4,218.9	4,262.6	43.7	1.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	186.5	187.6	188.1	189.6	1.5	.8
Decatur	60.1	60.4	61.1	60.9	-.2	-.3
Kankakee	43.3	43.9	44.0	44.3	.3	.7
Peoria-Pekin	175.4	177.1	177.5	177.8	.3	.2
Rockford	180.9	182.2	181.9	182.9	1.0	.5
Springfield	113.9	114.3	114.9	115.0	.1	.1
Indiana	3,000.3	3,019.9	2,987.4	3,008.7	21.3	.7
Bloomington	64.0	64.4	63.9	64.4	.5	.8
Elkhart-Goshen	126.2	128.6	127.8	128.9	1.1	.9
Evansville-Henderson	158.7	162.8	158.9	161.4	2.5	1.6
Fort Wayne	276.7	278.7	276.1	279.1	3.0	1.1
Gary	273.4	275.1	274.4	274.7	.3	.1
Indianapolis	873.7	890.6	878.6	891.9	13.3	1.5
Kokomo	52.9	56.3	53.4	56.0	2.6	4.9
Lafayette	94.4	96.2	92.3	94.8	2.5	2.7
Muncie	61.0	61.8	58.7	59.5	.8	1.4
South Bend	137.9	138.5	138.3	139.1	.8	.6
Terre Haute	68.1	69.0	67.4	68.2	.8	1.2
Iowa	1,487.0	1,512.1	1,496.1	1,519.0	22.9	1.5
Cedar Rapids	121.8	122.6	123.5	122.7	-.8	-.6
Des Moines	286.4	285.1	289.9	287.8	-2.1	-.7
Dubuque	53.4	52.9	53.0	52.5	-.5	-.9
Iowa City	72.2	73.6	70.8	72.0	1.2	1.7
Sioux City	67.3	67.1	67.6	66.7	-.9	-1.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	73.7	74.5	72.1	72.8	.7	1.0
Kansas	1,331.2	1,356.9	1,336.6	1,362.3	25.7	1.9
Lawrence	50.3	50.9	48.8	49.3	.5	1.0
Topeka	101.7	101.4	102.4	102.3	-.1	-.1
Wichita	287.3	287.3	287.3	286.5	-.8	-.3
Kentucky	1,806.5	1,846.6	1,809.3	1,849.3	40.0	2.2
Lexington	287.4	290.8	287.0	292.2	5.2	1.8
Louisville	579.1	594.1	583.5	599.1	15.6	2.7
Owensboro	45.3	46.8	45.2	46.5	1.3	2.9
Louisiana	1,895.7	1,920.3	1,900.5	1,909.4	8.9	.5
Alexandria	57.3	59.0	57.8	58.7	.9	1.6
Baton Rouge	298.6	307.8	301.0	306.7	5.7	1.9
Houma	75.6	76.3	76.1	76.5	.4	.5
Lafayette	163.0	165.3	162.6	164.6	2.0	1.2
Lake Charles	87.5	88.9	87.5	88.1	.6	.7
Monroe	71.2	73.4	71.2	72.8	1.6	2.2
New Orleans	621.3	624.9	620.6	623.1	2.5	.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	173.9	176.0	176.1	176.3	.2	.1
Maine	584.5	602.5	598.8	613.2	14.4	2.4
Lewiston-Auburn	44.2	45.1	45.0	45.9	.9	2.0
Portland	145.7	151.7	149.7	154.1	4.4	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	May		June		Change: June 1999 to June 2000 ^P	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^P	Number	Percent
Maryland	2,391.4	2,454.2	2,413.7	2,466.4	52.7	2.2
Baltimore PMSA	1,221.4	1,235.0	1,228.5	1,237.8	9.3	.8
Baltimore City	405.3	412.2	406.7	413.5	6.8	1.7
Suburban Maryland-D.C.	891.1	927.3	899.0	927.3	28.3	3.1
Massachusetts	3,238.5	3,304.7	3,274.1	3,327.5	53.4	1.6
Barnstable-Yarmouth	61.3	64.0	66.4	68.7	2.3	3.5
Boston	1,979.5	2,018.5	2,003.2	2,034.0	30.8	1.5
Brockton	99.6	102.6	99.7	102.1	2.4	2.4
Fitchburg-Leominster	53.0	52.3	53.6	53.0	-.6	-1.1
Lawrence	159.2	163.9	160.8	164.6	3.8	2.4
Lowell	123.6	126.5	124.5	126.4	1.9	1.5
New Bedford	65.3	67.2	66.1	67.3	1.2	1.8
Pittsfield	42.4	43.0	43.8	44.3	.5	1.1
Springfield	259.8	264.6	260.8	264.2	3.4	1.3
Worcester	231.7	234.8	233.6	236.1	2.5	1.1
Michigan	4,561.2	4,613.2	4,574.3	4,627.7	53.4	1.2
Ann Arbor	281.4	285.4	280.8	284.9	4.1	1.5
Benton Harbor	73.1	75.1	72.8	74.6	1.8	2.5
Detroit	2,139.7	2,184.1	2,147.0	2,194.1	47.1	2.2
Flint	176.1	173.3	175.9	173.1	-.8	-1.6
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland	579.8	593.8	579.7	592.5	12.8	2.2
Jackson	62.8	64.6	62.7	64.6	1.9	3.0
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek	214.6	218.9	214.4	218.1	3.7	1.7
Lansing-East Lansing	236.1	241.4	232.0	237.3	5.3	2.3
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland	180.8	184.6	181.6	184.5	2.9	1.6
Minnesota	2,624.2	2,671.2	2,649.1	2,691.4	42.3	1.6
Duluth-Superior	114.9	116.9	116.2	117.6	1.4	1.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul	1,704.9	1,733.7	1,715.5	1,742.9	27.4	1.6
Rochester	80.7	83.2	82.4	84.0	1.6	1.9
St. Cloud	92.1	95.1	91.6	94.0	2.4	2.6
Mississippi	1,159.7	1,161.1	1,160.7	1,154.3	-6.4	-.6
Jackson	231.8	229.4	233.1	230.6	-2.5	-1.1
Missouri	2,744.3	2,768.8	2,746.8	2,776.8	30.0	1.1
Kansas City	967.7	984.3	974.2	992.9	18.7	1.9
St. Louis	1,329.5	1,341.9	1,328.7	1,345.7	17.0	1.3
Springfield	168.8	170.8	168.0	170.4	2.4	1.4
Montana	382.4	394.7	386.3	395.3	9.0	2.3
Nebraska	893.5	899.9	901.7	902.6	.9	.1
Lincoln	152.4	156.3	153.4	157.5	4.1	2.7
Omaha	414.5	418.4	419.6	420.4	.8	.2
Nevada	981.9	1,022.7	984.7	1,022.1	37.4	3.8
Las Vegas	712.2	743.9	710.8	739.5	28.7	4.0
Reno	187.0	195.4	188.2	196.7	8.5	4.5
New Hampshire	605.8	613.3	614.2	619.2	5.0	.8
Manchester	103.5	105.2	103.9	105.2	1.3	1.3
Nashua	96.6	96.2	97.5	96.7	-.8	-.8
Portsmouth-Rochester	120.3	122.1	121.2	122.7	1.5	1.2
New Jersey	3,869.2	3,944.5	3,917.2	3,984.5	67.3	1.7
Atlantic-Cape May	184.1	186.1	194.6	196.3	1.7	.9
Bergen-Passaic	666.1	674.1	672.1	679.5	7.4	1.1
Camden	495.1	503.7	499.5	508.4	8.9	1.8
Jersey City	247.6	251.8	249.1	253.3	4.2	1.7
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon	632.9	649.0	637.7	651.4	13.7	2.1
Monmouth-Ocean	377.4	384.0	389.2	395.7	6.5	1.7
Newark	984.0	1,008.0	991.5	1,014.8	23.3	2.3
Trenton	200.2	203.3	201.5	204.5	3.0	1.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	59.4	60.8	60.0	60.8	.8	1.3
New Mexico	731.7	746.7	734.3	746.0	11.7	1.6
Albuquerque	344.9	354.5	347.4	355.3	7.9	2.3
Las Cruces	55.0	57.3	53.1	55.3	2.2	4.1
Santa Fe	73.6	75.7	76.0	76.6	.6	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	May		June		Change: June 1999 to June 2000 ^P	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^P	Number	Percent
New York	8,472.6	8,673.2	8,521.2	8,702.8	181.6	2.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	454.7	461.9	456.8	462.7	5.9	1.3
Binghamton	118.0	121.2	117.8	120.1	2.3	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	559.6	564.0	561.9	564.2	2.3	.4
Dutchess County	113.6	117.0	114.4	117.2	2.8	2.4
Elmira	44.5	44.8	45.1	45.4	.3	.7
Glens Falls	50.6	52.0	54.3	55.3	1.0	1.8
Nassau-Suffolk	1,197.6	1,232.3	1,209.6	1,240.1	30.5	2.5
New York PMSA	4,138.4	4,255.7	4,164.2	4,266.2	102.0	2.4
New York City	3,597.9	3,701.1	3,616.9	3,706.2	89.3	2.5
Newburgh	129.1	131.5	131.5	132.7	1.2	.9
Rochester	555.6	562.3	558.6	564.2	5.6	1.0
Rockland County	109.3	112.6	110.4	113.5	3.1	2.8
Syracuse	351.2	357.5	351.6	358.3	6.7	1.9
Utica-Rome	135.4	137.7	136.4	137.7	1.3	1.0
Westchester County	408.7	418.8	414.0	423.1	9.1	2.2
North Carolina	3,869.2	3,935.9	3,878.7	3,942.7	64.0	1.7
Asheville	111.3	112.5	110.5	112.2	1.7	1.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	812.7	824.4	812.7	825.8	13.1	1.6
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point	663.4	674.7	664.7	678.2	13.5	2.0
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill	667.9	680.2	672.2	684.9	12.7	1.9
North Dakota	327.3	328.3	325.2	327.0	1.8	.6
Bismarck	51.7	52.0	51.9	52.1	.2	.4
Fargo-Moorhead	100.9	101.0	100.7	100.2	-.5	-.5
Grand Forks	47.9	48.0	48.1	47.2	-.9	-1.9
Ohio	5,579.0	5,633.8	5,603.7	5,645.3	41.6	.7
Akron	334.0	342.0	330.3	337.6	7.3	2.2
Canton-Massillon	184.6	190.5	185.3	191.3	6.0	3.2
Cincinnati	877.3	898.1	882.4	900.8	18.4	2.1
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria	1,173.9	1,182.7	1,182.9	1,187.6	4.7	.4
Columbus	861.0	869.5	865.8	876.2	10.4	1.2
Dayton-Springfield	478.6	483.0	479.2	481.8	2.6	.5
Hamilton-Middletown	128.7	131.5	127.6	129.6	2.0	1.6
Lima	80.1	81.6	80.6	82.1	1.5	1.9
Mansfield	81.6	81.9	82.2	82.5	.3	.4
Steubenville-Weirton	51.2	51.8	51.4	51.2	-.2	-.4
Toledo	330.0	334.8	327.2	331.7	4.5	1.4
Youngstown-Warren	250.3	252.9	251.2	253.3	2.1	.8
Oklahoma	1,466.4	1,500.7	1,465.5	1,493.4	27.9	1.9
Enid	24.2	24.0	24.5	24.4	-.1	-.4
Lawton	38.2	39.1	38.1	39.1	1.0	2.6
Oklahoma City	528.6	545.5	531.7	545.8	14.1	2.7
Tulsa	396.4	401.1	397.1	400.3	3.2	.8
Oregon	1,568.9	1,598.5	1,583.9	1,604.8	20.9	1.3
Eugene-Springfield	142.4	144.3	143.2	145.0	1.8	1.3
Medford-Ashland	71.1	73.9	72.7	74.7	2.0	2.8
Portland-Vancouver	939.9	966.7	945.2	967.7	22.5	2.4
Salem	134.4	136.3	135.8	137.5	1.7	1.3
Pennsylvania	5,612.5	5,657.3	5,625.4	5,641.7	16.3	.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	279.8	283.5	280.6	283.4	2.8	1.0
Altoona	61.0	61.6	61.7	61.8	.1	.2
Erie	134.6	137.5	133.9	136.9	3.0	2.2
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	360.6	364.7	361.4	366.1	4.7	1.3
Johnstown	88.7	89.3	88.9	89.3	.4	.4
Lancaster	221.4	226.4	222.7	226.4	3.7	1.7
Philadelphia PMSA	2,372.0	2,420.8	2,368.7	2,422.4	53.7	2.3
Philadelphia City	684.7	694.8	685.0	693.0	8.0	1.2
Pittsburgh	1,112.1	1,122.1	1,115.8	1,122.5	6.7	.6
Reading	168.3	171.0	168.6	170.1	1.5	.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	280.0	285.2	279.6	285.1	5.5	2.0
Sharon	49.9	50.4	49.4	50.1	.7	1.4
State College	69.6	71.2	66.1	67.3	1.2	1.8
Williamsport	54.0	55.1	53.9	55.2	1.3	2.4
York	167.7	170.5	167.2	169.7	2.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	May		June		Change: June 1999 to June 2000 ^P	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^P	Number	Percent
Rhode Island	468.0	475.3	469.5	476.1	6.6	1.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	524.5	527.7	525.2	526.8	1.6	.3
South Carolina	1,841.3	1,893.7	1,852.1	1,901.9	49.8	2.7
Charleston-North Charleston	244.7	256.6	245.6	258.4	12.8	5.2
Columbia	302.1	311.4	301.8	311.5	9.7	3.2
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson	480.1	488.8	481.5	490.8	9.3	1.9
South Dakota	377.4	382.0	381.9	386.6	4.7	1.2
Rapid City	50.1	50.4	52.0	52.7	.7	1.3
Sioux Falls	111.9	113.5	113.5	114.8	1.3	1.1
Tennessee	2,677.2	2,725.7	2,682.8	2,724.1	41.3	1.5
Chattanooga	230.5	233.4	229.9	232.4	2.5	1.1
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol	199.1	197.7	198.7	196.5	-2.2	-1.1
Knoxville	332.2	332.5	334.5	334.0	-.5	-.1
Memphis	583.6	598.9	587.7	600.3	12.6	2.1
Nashville	662.8	685.9	661.5	683.5	22.0	3.3
Texas	9,130.9	9,413.4	9,160.4	9,408.2	247.8	2.7
Abilene	56.1	57.4	55.7	57.0	1.3	2.3
Amarillo	98.4	99.9	97.6	99.5	1.9	1.9
Austin-San Marcos	630.9	663.3	636.0	662.0	26.0	4.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	158.9	158.1	158.7	156.9	-1.8	-1.1
Brazoria	74.6	74.1	74.5	74.1	-.4	-.5
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito	102.7	107.2	105.0	109.3	4.3	4.1
Bryan-College Station	75.3	77.0	69.9	71.5	1.6	2.3
Corpus Christi	158.1	160.4	159.5	161.9	2.4	1.5
Dallas	1,896.5	1,968.5	1,909.8	1,979.5	69.7	3.6
El Paso	250.7	256.1	250.2	255.0	4.8	1.9
Ft. Worth-Arlington	764.3	791.5	769.8	795.1	25.3	3.3
Galveston-Texas City	88.8	89.7	89.4	90.1	.7	.8
Houston	2,015.7	2,081.4	2,026.8	2,088.1	61.3	3.0
Killeen-Temple	102.2	104.3	102.1	104.0	1.9	1.9
Laredo	65.0	67.8	65.2	67.4	2.2	3.4
Longview-Marshall	90.7	92.1	90.6	91.5	.9	1.0
Lubbock	117.0	121.5	116.1	120.1	4.0	3.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	146.3	153.7	145.7	152.9	7.2	4.9
Odessa-Midland	100.0	100.8	99.3	99.7	.4	.4
San Angelo	43.0	43.4	43.2	43.5	.3	.7
San Antonio	704.5	721.8	707.6	717.7	10.1	1.4
Sherman-Denison	45.1	46.4	45.3	45.5	.2	.4
Texarkana	52.0	53.2	52.6	53.2	.6	1.1
Tyler	80.6	82.5	81.4	83.1	1.7	2.1
Victoria	36.3	37.9	36.7	37.8	1.1	3.0
Waco	98.9	100.3	99.9	100.2	.3	.3
Wichita Falls	59.0	59.4	59.2	59.0	-.2	-.3
Utah	1,044.7	1,072.0	1,056.7	1,079.6	22.9	2.2
Provo-Orem	143.9	147.4	145.5	148.3	2.8	1.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden	701.6	718.3	707.6	721.3	13.7	1.9
Vermont	289.1	294.7	290.6	295.5	4.9	1.7
Barre-Montpelier	32.4	33.4	33.0	34.0	1.0	3.0
Burlington	104.6	107.3	104.3	107.2	2.9	2.8
Virginia	3,406.2	3,484.2	3,440.5	3,502.2	61.7	1.8
Bristol	38.6	39.8	38.8	39.8	1.0	2.6
Charlottesville	86.2	87.9	86.0	88.1	2.1	2.4
Danville	46.0	46.9	46.2	47.3	1.1	2.4
Lynchburg	101.7	105.0	102.0	105.1	3.1	3.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News	688.9	699.7	697.5	702.1	4.6	.7
Northern Virginia	1,078.3	1,124.7	1,094.7	1,136.8	42.1	3.8
Richmond-Petersburg	547.4	562.2	551.2	565.8	14.6	2.6
Roanoke	144.1	144.9	145.3	145.0	-.3	-.2
Washington	2,642.2	2,704.1	2,666.0	2,724.0	58.0	2.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,378.6	1,408.0	1,389.3	1,419.3	30.0	2.2
Spokane	191.2	196.1	192.3	196.6	4.3	2.2
Tacoma	239.3	245.2	241.0	245.7	4.7	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	May		June		Change: June 1999 to June 2000 ^P	
	1999	2000	1999	2000 ^P	Number	Percent
West Virginia	730.4	749.7	732.1	736.3	4.2	0.6
Charleston	135.8	139.2	137.0	138.5	1.5	1.1
Huntington-Ashland	123.5	125.2	123.0	124.7	1.7	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta	69.8	71.3	70.4	71.3	.9	1.3
Wheeling	66.8	68.8	66.9	68.5	1.6	2.4
Wisconsin	2,786.5	2,827.9	2,825.1	2,864.2	39.1	1.4
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah	201.1	207.8	204.7	210.9	6.2	3.0
Eau Claire	77.4	79.7	76.9	79.2	2.3	3.0
Green Bay	142.6	151.3	144.6	153.1	8.5	5.9
Janesville-Beloit	71.3	70.8	71.8	71.8	.0	.0
Kenosha	54.8	56.6	55.0	56.3	1.3	2.4
La Crosse	71.9	70.7	70.6	70.3	-.3	-.4
Madison	281.8	286.3	285.1	287.0	1.9	.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha	863.9	876.5	873.0	887.8	14.8	1.7
Racine	82.2	82.0	83.8	82.9	-.9	-1.1
Sheboygan	62.1	63.4	63.7	65.2	1.5	2.4
Wausau	68.5	70.8	69.5	71.7	2.2	3.2
Wyoming	234.4	237.6	242.3	244.7	2.4	1.0
Casper	31.6	32.7	31.9	32.7	.8	2.5
Puerto Rico	1,006.8	991.7	1,029.6	1,025.3	-4.3	-.4
Caguas	70.8	70.4	72.4	71.4	-1.0	-1.4
Mayaguez	70.3	65.9	71.6	68.9	-2.7	-3.8
Ponce	78.9	77.8	81.1	82.1	1.0	1.2
San Juan-Bayamon	628.4	620.6	635.5	632.9	-2.6	-.4
Virgin Islands	41.2	(1)	41.0	(1)	(1)	(1)

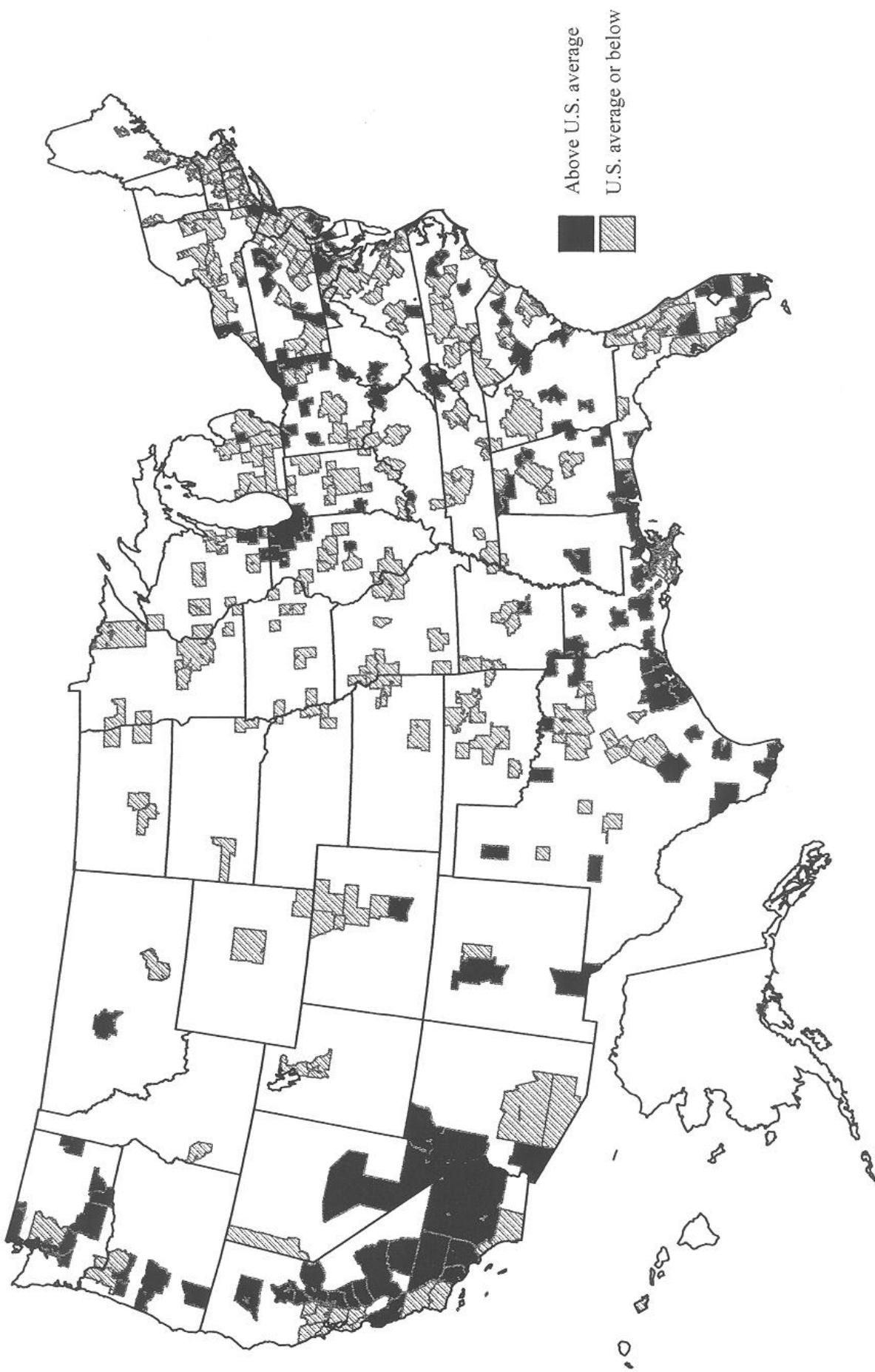
¹ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been adjusted to March

1999 benchmark levels (with the exception of data for New Jersey). Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark month are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas,
not seasonally adjusted, June 2000
(U.S. rate = 4.2 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 323 areas based on 1993 definitions.